The New York Times

THE WEATHER

Today, partly cloudy, breezy, cool, high 56. **Tonight,** mostly clear, quite cool, low 42. **Tomorrow,** plenty of sun, not as cool in the afternoon, high 60. Weather map, Page B11.

TO INCREASE FLOW

OF RELIEF TO GAZA

to Strike Iran Nuclear

or Oil Sites Now

This article is by Michael Crowley,

The United States has warned

Israel to increase the flow of hu-

manitarian supplies into the war-

devastated Gaza Strip within the

next 30 days or risk losing mili-

tary aid, American officials said

The warning came in a letter

signed by the American secretar-

ies of defense and state that was

sent on Sunday to Israel's defense

minister and its minister of stra-

tegic affairs. It was confirmed on

Tuesday by a State Department

Mr. Miller said the amount of

aid entering Gaza in September

was the lowest it had been at any

time since the Hamas attack on Is-

rael on Oct. 7, 2023, that set off the

"What we have seen over the

past few months is that the level of

humanitarian assistance has not

been sustained," Mr. Miller told re-

porters in Washington. "In fact, it

has fallen by over 50 percent from

The warning came as the Israeli

government told the Biden admin-

istration that it would not strike

Iran's nuclear enrichment and oil

production sites when it responds

to Tehran's recent missile attack

on Israel, officials said. That con-

cession may reduce the immedi-

ate likelihood of an all-out war be-

The officials, who spoke on the

condition of anonymity to discuss

sensitive diplomacy, said that Is-

rael had agreed to focus its next

attack on military targets in Iran.

The Biden administration be-

lieves that if Israel were to hit oil

or uranium enrichment sites, it

could set off a dramatic escalation

of Middle East hostilities at a time

when Israel is already at war with

Iran's regional proxies, including

Hamas in Gaza and Hezbollah in

Even if Israel spares Iranian nu-

clear and oil sites, it could still hit

Iranian missile launchers, storage

depots and factories that produce

missiles and drones, as well as

military bases and government

buildings, according to two Israeli

officials briefed on the planning

process, who spoke on the condi-

tion of anonymity to discuss mili-

While no final decision is be-

lieved to have been made, the Is-

raeli retaliation for Iran's missile

barrage on Oct. 1 could be large in

scale — and possibly prompt Iran

to continue the cycle of attacks. And officials said the Israeli pledge to avoid nuclear and oil sites, previously reported by The

Washington Post, related only to its next attack against Iran, meaning that it could still hit more con-

our final decisions based on our

Continued on Page A11

tentious targets in the future. "We listen to the opinions of the United States, but we will make

Lebanon.

tary matters.

tween the two adversaries.

where it was at its peak."

spokesman, Matthew Miller.

Israeli invasion.

Patrick Kingsley, Ronen Bergman

and Michael Levenson.

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WEDNESDAY, OCTOBER 16, 2024

Prices in Canada may be higher

Swift Rise Puts Trump Loyalist In the Spotlight

Bluster Masks Lack of Experience, Foes Say

By ELIZABETH WILLIAMSON

WASHINGTON - As President Donald J. Trump battled public outrage in the summer of 2019 over his effort to enlist Ukraine in digging up dirt on former Vice President Joseph R. Biden Jr., he summoned a small group of top advisers to the Oval Office. Among them was Charles Kupperman, the deputy national security adviser, who was surprised to see a relatively low-level staff member in one of the four chairs arrayed before the president's desk: Kashyap "Kash" Patel.

Mr. Patel, a newcomer to the National Security Council staff from the House Intelligence Committee, had impressed the president as the primary author of the secret "Nunes memo," a key element in the effort of House Republicans to undermine the Justice Department's investigation of Russian meddling in the 2016 election. Now Mr. Trump was suggesting an additional role for Mr. Patel.

"He wanted to make Kash a political executioner, to root out and fire individuals on the White House staff who weren't being as loyal as he thought they should be," Mr. Kupperman said in a recent interview.

Alarmed, Mr. Kupperman pushed back, as did Pat Cipollone, the White House counsel, and John Eisenberg, the National Security Council's legal counsel, who were both there that day. All three said that loyalty tests would create legal and morale problems.

Eventually Mr. Trump stood down. But Mr. Kupperman today sees the incident as a warning of Mr. Trump's intention to stock a second administration with people like Mr. Patel: valued more for subservience than expertise, and eager to pursue a vengeful president's whims.

"Trump's people are concerned with having a very weak civil service who are just automatons. loval to him," he said, referring to Mr. Trump's pledge to reclassify tens of thousands of executive branch employees in a way that would enable the president to fire



Kashyap "Kash" Patel at an

Arizona rally on Sunday.



DIEGO IBARRA SANCHEZ FOR THE NEW YORK TIMES

"I don't want to close the hospital," said Elie Hachem, the director of St. Therese Hospital, near Beirut. "The community needs us."

NEWS ANALYSIS

Trump's Ideas For the Border Slim on Detail

By ZOLAN KANNO-YOUNGS

WASHINGTON — During a rally in Arizona on Sunday, former President Donald J. Trump left out a crucial detail when promoting his proposal to hire 10,000 new agents to patrol the U.S.-Mexico border.

He did not say where these legions of new agents would come from.

Given its longtime struggles with recruitment, it would take the U.S. Border Patrol years to ramp up hiring to that extent, if it ever could.

But that was just one of several aggressive moves he said would be coming to protect the border if he is elected. He pledged mass deportations, but it is unclear whether he could harness the resources to round up millions of immigrants. He proposed funneling some of the military's budget toward border security, though he did not say how he would get the courts to sign off on that.

Mr. Trump's plans as outlined on Sunday were the latest reminder that when it comes to the former president's vision for border security, hyperbolic rhetoric, rather than substantive solutions, often wins out.

Continued on Page A16

Lebanon's Hospitals Buckle Amid an Onslaught

By EUAN WARD

BEIRUT, Lebanon — It was 12:54 a.m., and Elie Hachem had not slept in days when the chief nurse at his Beirut hospital called him in a panic.

The Israeli military had announced that it would begin striking "Hezbollah facilities" in the area, and had ordered the hospital to evacuate. Dozens of staff members and patients were still inside, among them premature babies hooked up to incubators, Mr. Hachem said.

"We only had 20 minutes," he said, describing the events this month at St. Therese Hospital, where he is the director, on the outskirts of Beirut. "Maybe less."

The airstrike landed just 80

'Indiscriminate' Strikes Overwhelm Health System, U.N. Says

yards from the hospital and caused heavy damage, collapsing ceilings and flooding parts of the health facility, though no one was harmed, Mr. Hachem said.

The next day, fearing their luck would run out, Mr. Hachem ordered the Christian hospital shut down. "The staff are traumatized,"

St. Therese is near Dahiya, a densely packed civilian area adjoining Beirut where Hezbollah holds sway and which has been pounded by Israeli airstrikes. It is

one of at least nine hospitals in Lebanon that are now shuttered or only partly functional, according to the World Health Organiza-The United Nations said some

hospitals had shut down after they were damaged in attacks. Others have been abandoned after staff fled, fearing for their safety. The ones that remain operational say they are quickly running out of beds as patients evacuated from other facilities are brought in. Last month, Israel mounted a

major offensive in Lebanon, targeting the leaders of Hezbollah, the Shiite militant and political group, and destroying much of its arsenal. The bombing has forced nearly one million people to leave

Continued on Page A12







By THEODORE SCHLEIFER

With \$1 Billion in Harris Coffers,

It's Not Easy to Appeal for More

PHILADELPHIA — When 300 top fund-raisers for Vice President Kamala Harris filed into Philadelphia's Academy of Fine Arts on Sunday evening for a 10to-a-table dinner, they got to hear from Gov. Josh Shapiro of Pennsylvania and Jaime Harrison, the chairman of the Democratic National Committee. The message from Ms. Harris's

surrogates to her top donors: Yes, you've raised a lot of money for us. Now, please raise even more.

The donors, dining on grilled cod and beef medallions, had good reason to chortle. Finance leaders had told them earlier in the evening that they had raised a staggering \$1 billion for Ms. Harris's campaign since she replaced President Biden as the Democratic nominee.

The next day, campaign officials told donors in a closed-door briefing that they had raised well over \$100 million in September for the campaign's major donor program, according to two people briefed on their remarks.

All of this success has had some unintended consequences. For starters, so much money has been raised that donors are occasionally reluctant to give more, according to several fund-raisers and finance professionals serving

Continued on Page A17

Feeling Let Down in Nevada

Fallout from the pandemic has fostered mistrust in the government from Latino voters. Page A18.

She Thought of Harming Her Baby. Doctors Kept Them Together. workers treated her for postpar-

By CHLOE W. SHAKIN

LONDON - The blood dripping from the bathroom faucet was the first sign that something was wrong. A few days later, Alexandra Hardie saw cockroaches scuttle from beneath the bed. Soon, she noticed spiders crawling up the wall.

One day in May 2016, four months after giving birth to her

first child, Ms. Hardie began shouting that the devil was in the room. She became so agitated that she smashed a bottle of red wine on the floor of her Edinburgh apartment. Her husband, James, called 999, Britain's emergency number. He pinned his wife, who was threatening to harm herself, to the floor to prevent her from grabbing a kitchen knife.

A few hours later, Mr. Hardie

Postpartum Treatment Under Watchful Eye

was driving his wife and infant daughter to a specialized psychiatric ward, where Ms. Hardie would remain for nearly six months as a team of psychiatrists, nurses, therapists and social

tum psychosis, a psychiatric disorder that can cause hallucinations and delusional thoughts, often centered on a woman's child. This rare condition is thought to be caused by a combination of genetics, sleep deprivation and biological changes after childbirth.

But the center, a type of facility known as a mother-and-baby unit, Continued on Page A8



INTERNATIONAL A4-12

2 Guests Get a Giant Welcome "Panda diplomacy" between Washing-

ton and Beijing is on display again for the first time in nearly a year. PAGE A6

Tomb Reveals 'Stunning' Find

A recent excavation has unearthed human skeletons and other items in Jordan under Petra's stone.

NATIONAL A13-21

NASA Launches an Explorer

The Europa Clipper lifted off Monday on a SpaceX Falcon Heavy rocket, embarking on a nearly six-year journey to Jupiter. PAGE A13

Trump Sidesteps Putin Query

But the former president says it would be a "good thing" for him to have stayed in touch with Russia's leader. PAGE A14

SPORTS B7-11

Their Passion and Pain

The Liberty have lost the W.N.B.A. finals five times. But their fans can't help believing, again, this year. PAGE B7



ARTS C1-8

Another Treasure Returned

The Met Museum has sent a second ancient cup back to Italy after investigators found it too had been looted. PAGE C1

An Enduring Force in Jazz

The saxophonist and composer Tim Berne says he detests pretense. That's why he enjoys playing in bars. PAGE C1 **BUSINESS B1-6**

Anger Over a Stabbing

After the killing of a Japanese boy in China, some Chinese are taking public action, even at personal risk, to counter what they view as the government's xenophobic prejudice.

Setback for Fraud Victims

Not having much insight into what may happen next in the case of a fraud orchestrated by Robert Allen Stanford, many of the victims sold the rights to any future payout.

OPINION A22-23

Ezra Klein

PAGE A22



FOOD D1-10

A Fiery Variation

There's no hot wing like a Korean American Atlanta hot wing, though this interpretation of the classic dish has largely faded away over time. PAGE D4

